

DEVELOPMENTAL TESTBED CENTER ENSEMBLE TESTBED (DET)

Tara Jensen

For DET Team

Team Members:

Zoltan Toth, Isidora Jankov, Paula McCaslin, Ed Tollerud, Linda Wharton, Jeff Smith, Barabara Brown, and Brian Etherton

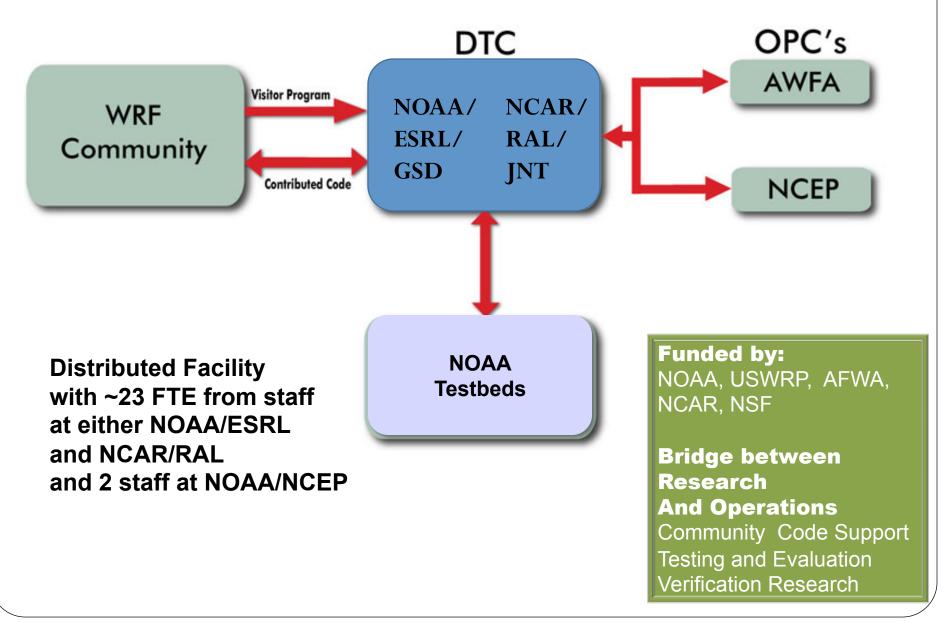
ICAP Workshop - May 11, 2011 Boulder Colorado

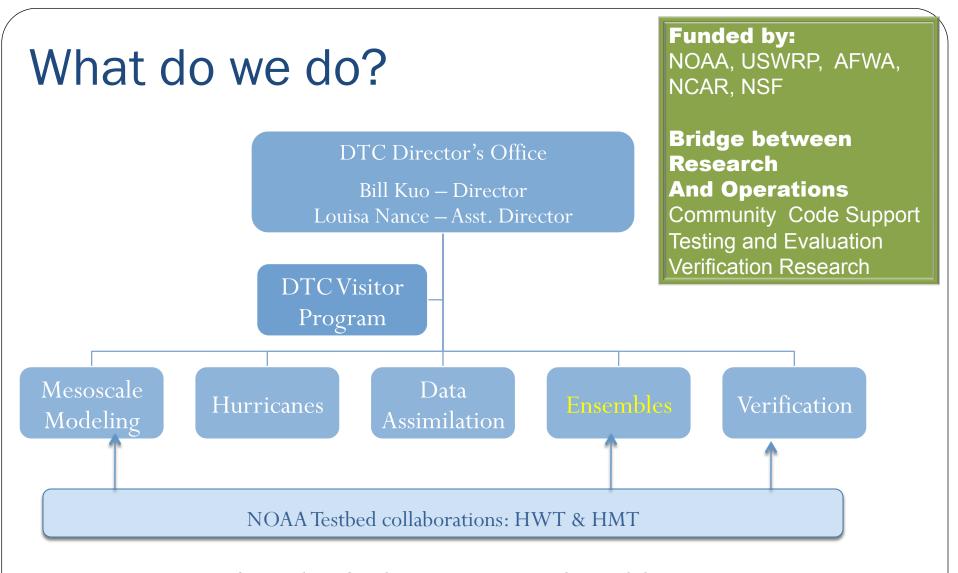
What is DTC?

- A National Facility where the NWP community can test and evaluate new models and techniques for use in research and operations
- Established in 2003 as a multi-agency effort (NOAA and NCAR)
- Objective: Bridge between Research and Operations
- Focus: Mesoscale and Convective Scale NWP
- Benefits
 - Research community gets a functionally equivalent operational environment to test and evaluate new NWP methods in retrospective extended period tests using advanced tools
 - Operational community benefits from DTC testing and evaluation of strengths and weaknesses of new NWP advances prior to consideration for operational implementation



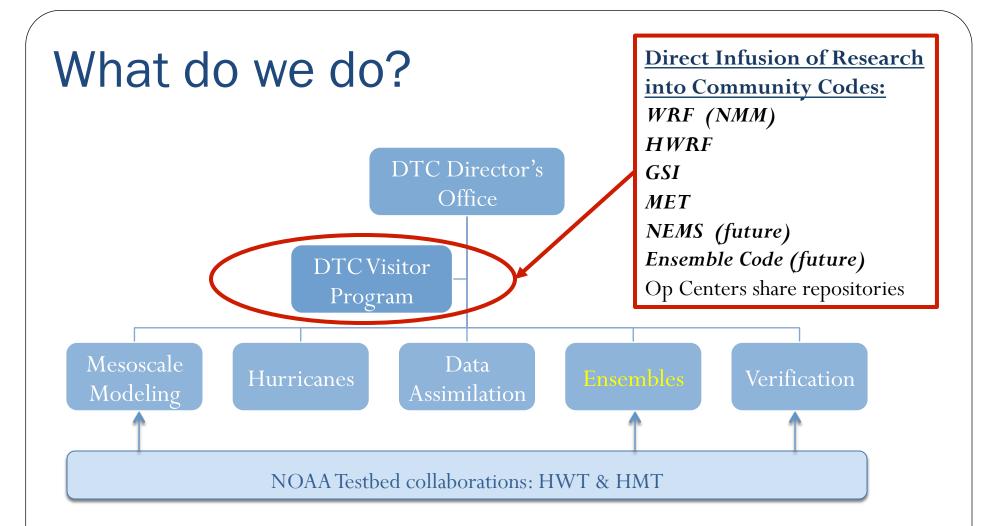
Who are our partners?





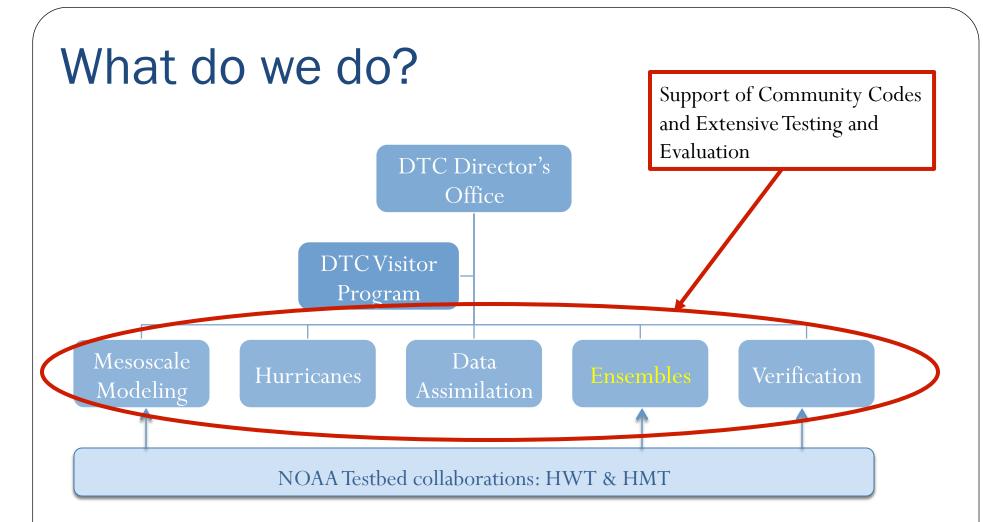
- 1. DTC activities focused on five key areas: Mesoscale Modeling, Hurricanes, Data Assimilation, Ensembles and Verification.
- 2. Testbed collaborations are cross-DTC special projects that contribute to identified focus areas.

Developmental Testbed Center



- 1. DTC activities focused on five key areas: Mesoscale Modeling, Hurricanes, Data Assimilation, Ensembles and Verification.
- 2. HWT & HMT are cross-DTC special projects that contribute to identified focus areas.

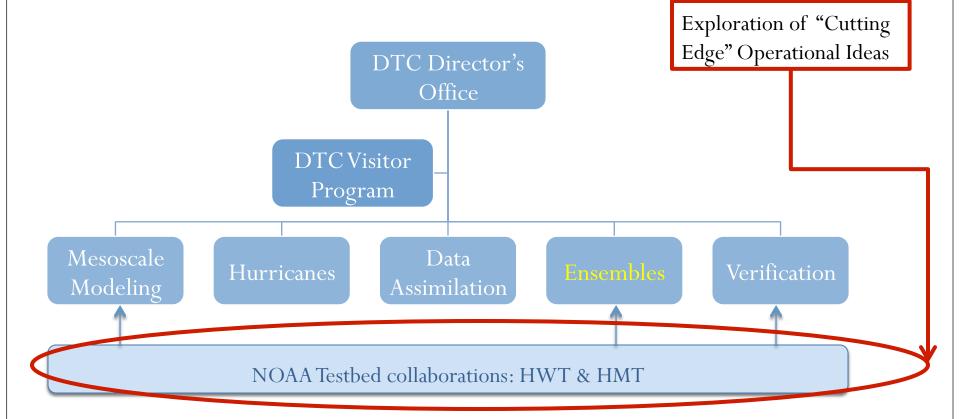




- 1. DTC activities focused on five key areas: Mesoscale Modeling, Hurricanes, Data Assimilation, Ensembles and Verification.
- 2. HWT & HMT are cross-DTC special projects that contribute to identified focus areas.



What do we do?



- 1. DTC activities focused on five key areas: Mesoscale Modeling, Hurricanes, Data Assimilation, Ensembles and Verification.
- 2. HWT & HMT are cross-DTC special projects that contribute to identified focus areas.



Formation of DET in 2009

Confluence of necessary ingredients

- Need
 - Strong interest from both community & agencies
- Knowledge base
 - Roadmap from Sept 2009 Workshop
 - National Workshop on Mesoscale Probabilistic Prediction at NCAR
- Opportunity
 - Increase in funding for DTC from NOAA
- Initiative
 - DTC Director's Office set planning process in motion (Oct 09)



DTC Ensemble Testbed Leadership

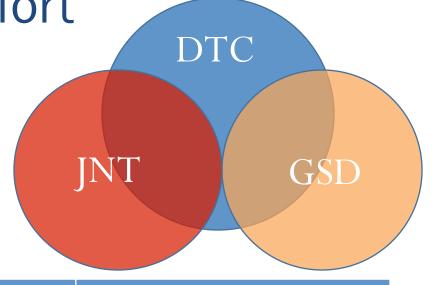


Brian Etherton

Zoltan Toth

DET Staff – A Joint Effort

- •Infrastructure Development
- •Methods Integration
- •Robust Testing and Evaluation
- •Community Code Packaging



Funding for \sim 3 FTE

0	NOAA/GSD	NCAR/JNT
Scientists	Brian Etherton Isidora Jankov Ed Tollerud Zoltan Toth	Barbara Brown Michelle Harold Tressa Fowler Tara Jensen
Software Engineers	Paula McCaslin Linda Wharton Jeff Smith	John Halley Gotway Eugene Mirvis Paul Oldenburg Bonny Strong
Students		Lisa Coco

INFRASTRUCTURE

Objective

• Assemble software and procedures to carry out main function of testing and evaluation of community methods

Structure

- Six modules identified
 - Ensemble configuration
 - Initial perturbations
 - Model-related uncertainty
 - Statistical post-processing
 - Products / Services
 - Verification

Ensemble generation — meso-specific

Use of info – general, applies to all ensembles

Requirements

- *Modularity* to facilitate transition to operations
- *Portability* for ease of execution where computational resources are available
- *Flexibility* to allow testing of new ideas



DET Modules – What They Explore

- Ensemble configuration: Membership; Resolution; Multi-Model/Same Model; Number of Members
- *Initial perturbations*: Ability to represent uncertainty in initial conditions based on a variety of techniques.
- Model perturbations: Model-related uncertainty based on a variety of techniques
- Statistical post-processing: Fusing information from ensemble using Bias Correction or Calibration of forecast distribution or Statistically downscaling information to user relevant variables.
- **Products / Services:** Deriving information from the ensemble, generating probabilistic products, providing decision support services, etc.
- *Verification*: Evaluation of ensemble and derived probabilistic forecasts.

DET MODULES

Module 1: Configuration

Module 3:

COMPONENT: Based on

Configuration UI: WRF Portal

Model Architecture: WRF and NEMS

Initial Conditions: OPC Needs

Model Perturbations: **OPC** Needs

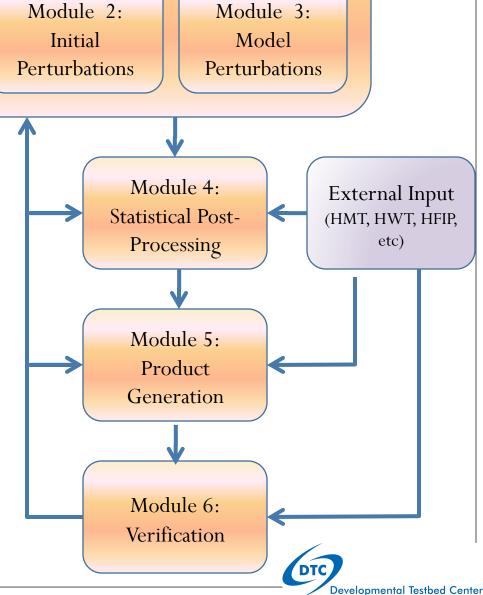
Statistical Post-Proc: **OPC** Needs

Product Generation: **OPC** Needs

Verification: Model Evaluation

Tools (MET)

OPC = Operational Centers



DTC Ensemble Testbed: Major Accomplishments - Past Year (Mar 2010-2011)

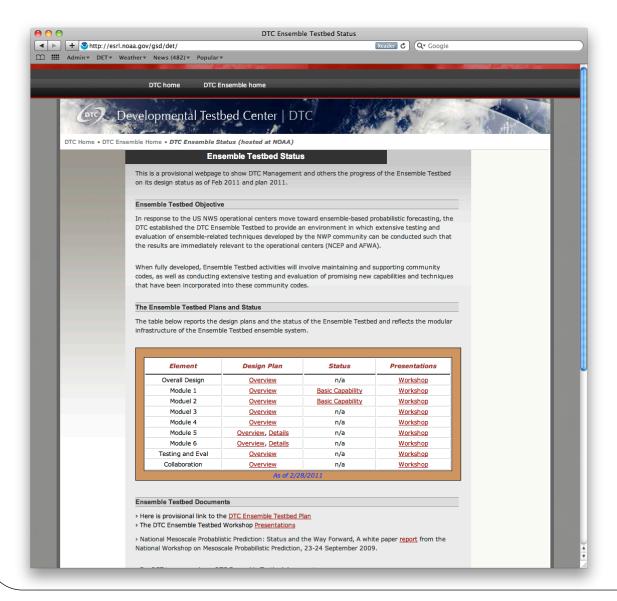
Plans developed for

http://www.dtcenter.org/det/

- Overall architecture of DET infrastructure
- Each of 6 modules
- Test and Evaluation
- Established and tested basic capabilities for 2 modules
 - Configuration (Module 1)
 - Initial perturbations (Module 2)
- Collaboration with other DTC tasks / projects
 - NOAA Testbeds Joint plans for testing DET & testbed ensemble generation
 - HFIP Fostered connections for future joint efforts
- Outreach
 - Organized DET Workshop and engaged with WRF Ensemble WG
 - Activities coordinated with NCEP/EMC via regular meetings



DTC Ensemble Testbed: Major Accomplishments - Past Year (Mar 2010-2011)



 Status of project, planning documents, and presentations for Ensemble Testbed located at

www.dtcenter.org/det



DTC Ensemble Testbed: Planned Activites - Next Year (Mar 2011-2012)

- Establish benchmark for initial perturbation module
 - Testing & evaluation to contribute to next NCEP SREF implementation
- Establish basic capability for model perturbation module
 - Capability of using different versions of NMM under NEMS
- Interface with other testbeds & projects
 - Evaluation of HMT ensemble with focus on hydrometeorological variables
 - Contributions to Product & Verification Modules with HWT ensemble products & evaluation
 - Joint planning for HFIP ensemble development & testing
- Continued engagement with community
 - Co-organize 5th Ensemble User Workshop with NCEP
 - Participate in NUOPC Workshop



Foundation of DET

WRF Portal

WRF – ARW and NMM

NEMS – NMM and ARW

MET

COMPUTE RESOURCES:

NOAA Jet

TeraGrid

Others TBD

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WRF and NEMS

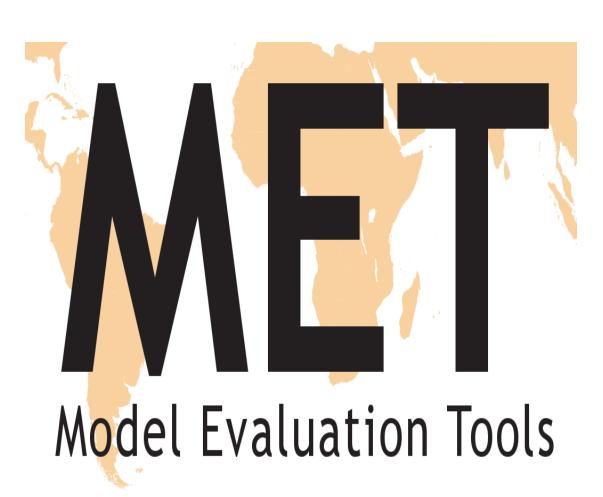
- Weather Research and Forecast (WRF)
 - ARW
 - NMM
 - WRF-Chem is definitely possible
- NOAA Environment Modeling System (NEMS)
 - NMM-B
 - ARW (being ported now)

MET is a set of tools for evaluating NWP forecasts and beyond...

Preprocessing

Statistics

Analysis





MET Tools

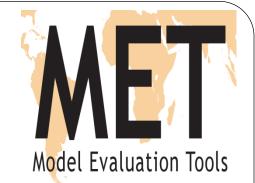


- Accumulate gridded precipitation/other cumulative variables over time
- Convert Ascii and PREPBUFR to netCDF
- Read in CloudSat data (other satellite data planned)

Individual forecast and observation dataset evaluation

- Evaluate forecast with point observations
- Evaluate forecast with gridded observations
 - Traditional scores
 - Neighborhood methods
- Evaluate forecast objects with observed objects
- Determine the scale forecast is skillful through wavelet-based spatial decomposition methods

Not limited to Forecast/Obs comparison - Comparing two observation datasets or two models also possible

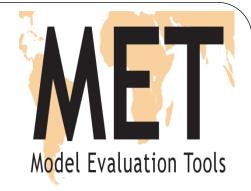


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MET Tools continued

Probabilistic/Ensemble verification

- Probability Contingency Table Scores
 - Brier Score, Reliability, Resolution, Uncertainty, Area Under ROC
- Joint/Continuous Statistics of Probabilistic Variables
 - Calibration, Refinement, Likelihood, Base Rate
- Rank Histogram and Ranked Probability Scores
- Simple ensemble products
 - Mean, Spread, Min, Max, Probability





MET Tools continued

Model Evaluation Tools

Cumulative analysis

- Stat-Analysis
 - Reads Point-Stat, Grid-Stat, and Wavelet-Stat ascii output –
 aggregates and filters writes ascii output
- MODE-Analysis same as Stat-Analysis but for MODE output
- METViewer database and display system
 - loads all ascii output into database
 - user Interface allows analyst to select options for aggregation
 - uses R statistics package for plotting
 - calculates bootstrapped confidence intervals if requested

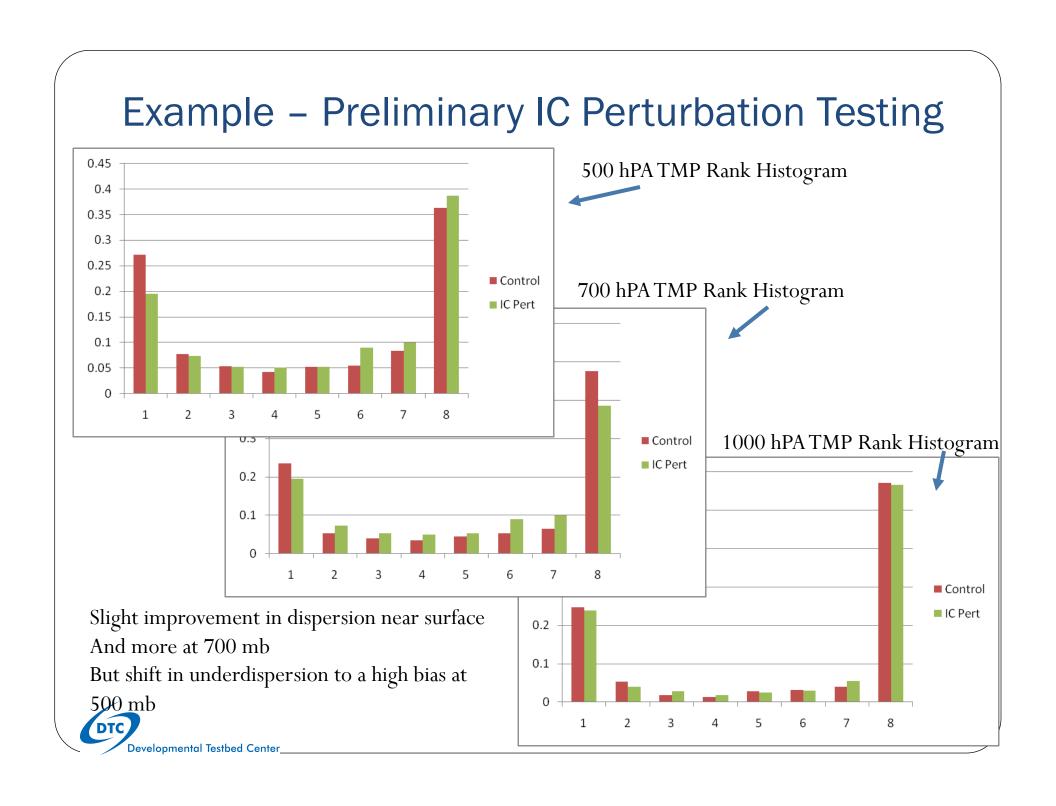


DTC Testing and Evaluation Principles

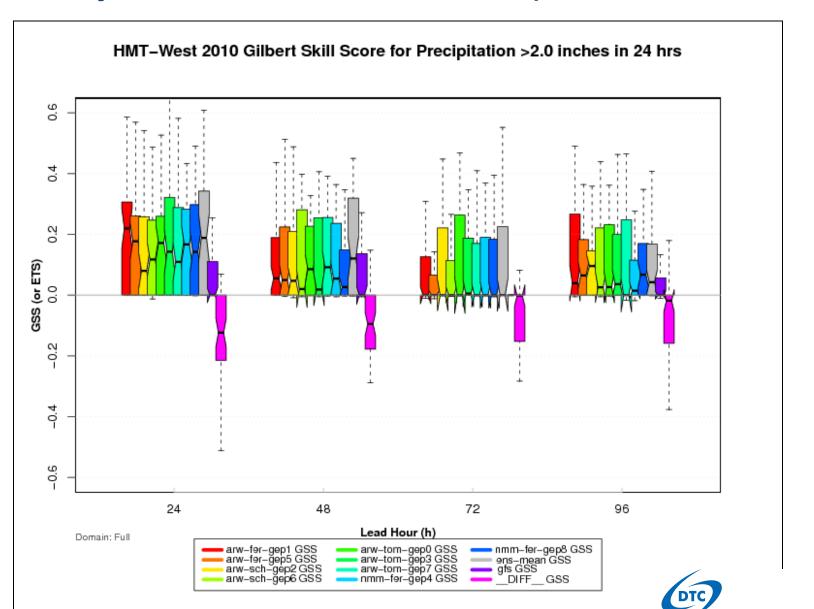
- Execution of test is independent of the developer
 - Developer may have a role in helping to create the test plan
- A formal test plan is developed, defining all of the important aspects of the testing and evaluation
- Focus of test depends on the questions that are of interest
 - Module being used
 - Variables of interest
- Many cases evaluated for statistical significance
 - Not just a few case studies
 - Multiple seasons
- Meaningful stratifications
 - Location/region
 - Season
 - Other user-based criteria

Considerations for T&E

- Number of cases will likely need to be increased
 - Large enough to assess statistical significance
 - Focused enough for representativeness
- Verification approaches and metrics are somewhat unique
- Computer resources may be a limitation
- Real-time vs. post-analysis
 - DTC intensive tests generally done in post-analysis
 - Real-time demonstrations also have many benefits (e.g., NOAA Testbeds and Projects)
- How much rigorous end-to-end testing required vs.
 evaluation of individual components



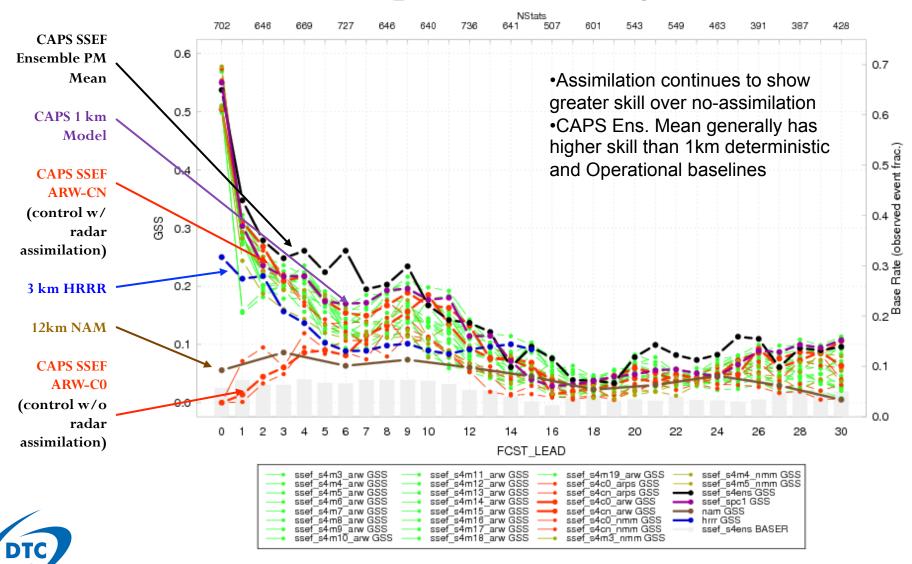
NOAA HydroMet Testbed - Precip Forecasts



Developmental Testbed Center

NOAA Haz. Wx. Testbed - Simulated Radar

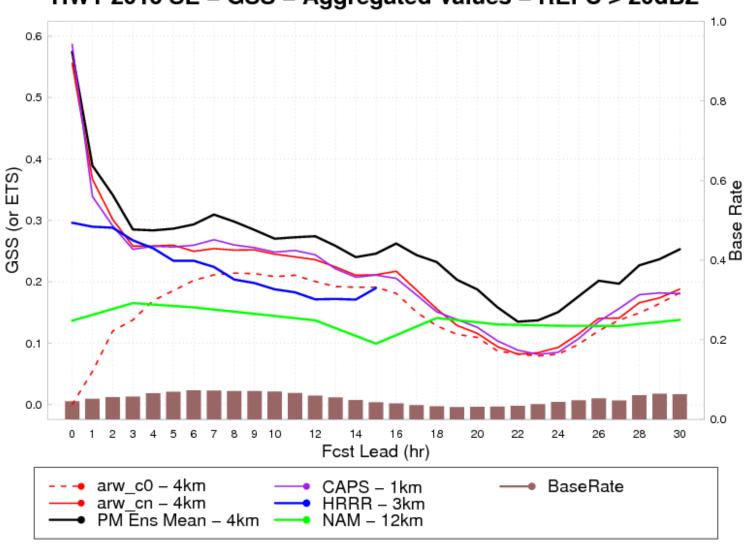
AGGREGATION for REFC >=20.000 dBZ GSS OVER FCST_LEAD ENDING 20100618 - Region: VORTEX2



Developmental Testbed Center

NOAA Haz. Wx. Testbed - Simulated Radar

HWT 2010 SE – GSS – Aggregated Values – REFC > 20dBZ



DET and Aerosol Community

- Areas in which DET could provide help for the aerosol community:
 - Provide baseline information on how the NWP community currently assembles and evaluates ensembles, including recent efforts in multimodel ensembles.
 - Determine computational and infrastructure needs for generating and disseminating the multi-model ensemble of aerosol forecasts.
 - Suggest metrics for evaluating the value and skill of the multi-model ensemble.
 - Plan for advancing research on ensemble aerosol forecasting and ensemble-based data assimilation issues.
 - Provide early findings from other multi-model ensembles.
 - Interact with regards to issues of statistical post processing.
 - Help with code, variables, verification standardization.

What if DET is not for you??

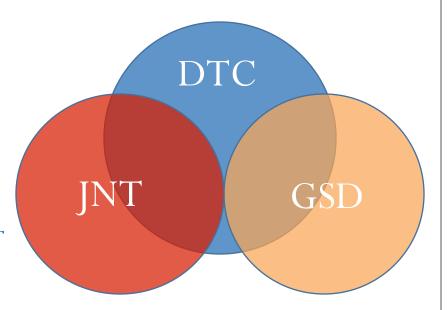
Both Contributing Organizations have a Research Component:

NOAA/ESRL/GSD and NCAR/RAL/JNT

Relationship of JNT to DTC and GSD

DTC is a national organization with a mission of facilitating R2O and O2R activities for numerical weather prediction

DTC Activities are distributed and undertaken in collaboration by JNT and NOAA/GSD staff



- Many Joint Numerical Testbed staff are also DTC staff
- JNT hosts the office of the DTC National Director
- JNT performs other T&E / Verification activities

Mission and Goals of the JNT

Mission:

To support the sharing, testing, and evaluation of research and operational numerical weather prediction systems, and to

JNT acts as an "independent broker" for the testing and evaluation of forecasting systems.

- undertake and report on independent tests and evaluations of prediction systems
- Research, develop and implement state-of-the-art tools for forecast evaluation

DTC related activity

Non-DTC activities

JNT Project Areas



Director: Barbara Brown

Mesoscale Modeling Team Data
Assimilation
Team

Tropical Cyclone Modeling Team Statistics / Verification Research Team Ensemble Team

- WRF Model Testing & Eval
- WRF code mgmt, tutorials, help
- GSITesting & Eval
- GSI code mgmt, tutorials, help
- Hurricane WRF (HWRF) Testing & Eval
- HWRF code mgmt, tutorials, help
- Verification tools
- Experimental modelT&E

- Model Evaluation Tools (MET)
- NASA Cloud verification
- New Verification methods
- Weather and climate extreme statistics

- Ensemble verification tools
- Ensemble Testing & Eval

NCAR/RAL/JNT Other Interests

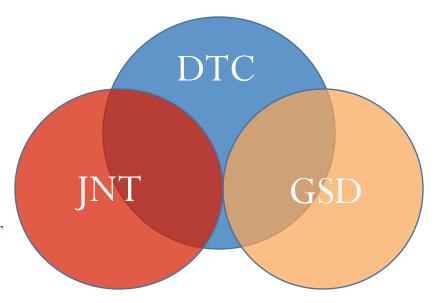
- Interested in exploring use of MET on more Satellite Products
- Ties to AFWA dust forecasting
- Strong ties to WMO Verification Community



Relationship of GSD to DTC and JNT

DTC is a national organization with a mission of facilitating R2O and O2R activities for numerical weather prediction

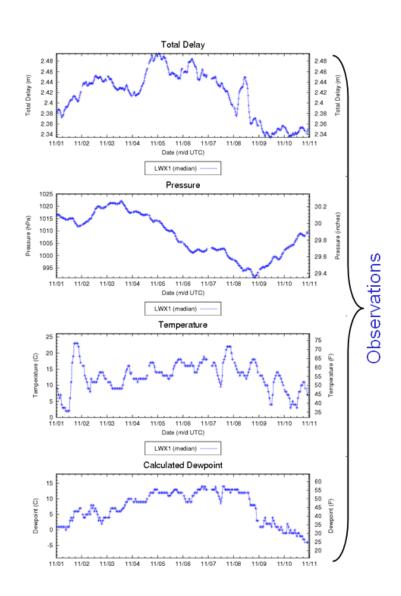
DTC Activities are distributed and undertaken in collaboration by JNT and NOAA/GSD staff



- Many GSD Forecast Applications Branch (FAB) staff are also DTC staff
- GSD also performs Observing Systems, NWP, and Ensemble development research

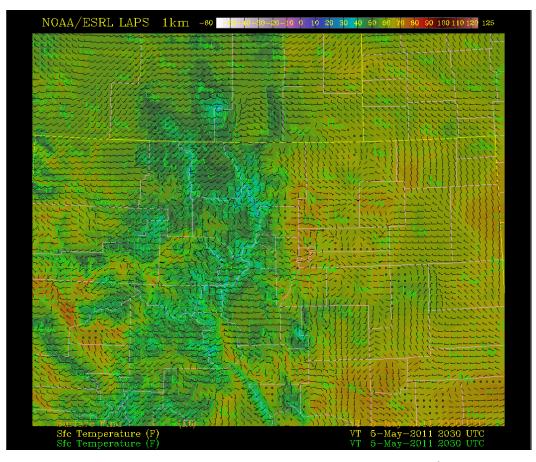
Observing Systems - GPSMet

- Ground-Based GPS-IPW project
- GPSMet was developed by ESRL/ GSD in response to:
 - need for low cost, all weather moisture observations for the full thermodynamic (winds, temp, moisture) profiler project
- GPSMet data could be used for improved NWP (precipitable water bounds T, P, Td in the atmospheric column)



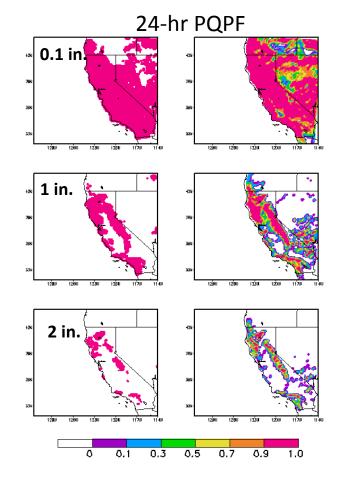
Data Assimilation – LAPS and STMAS

- Generation of high resolution analyses has been a strength of the NOAA/GSD/ FAB for years
 - Local Analysis and Prediction System (LAPS)
 - Space Time Multiscale AnalysisSystem (STMAS)

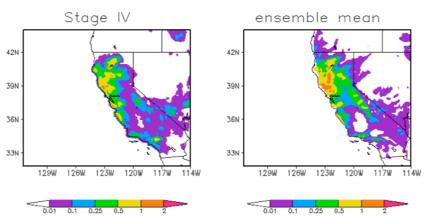


1km LAPS analysis of surface temperature/wind

Ensemble Forecasting



- GSD personnel developed HMT (Hydro-Meteorology Testbed domain) ensemble precipitation forecasting
 - mixed model
 - mixed physics
 - mixed IC/LBCs
- 9 members nested domain LAPS analysis



48-hr forecast starting at 12 UTC, 18 January 2010

Summary

- DTC is geared toward facilitating the R20 and O2R for mesoscale and convective scale models
- DET addresses the Ensemble focus area of DTC
- One avenue to transitioning research on aerosol NWP to operations may be through DTC and DET
- The Statistical Post Processing, Products and Services, and Verification Modules should be useful regardless of scale (i.e. should be able to help address regional climate and potentially global simulations)
- DTC is interested in staying involved in this community!!

Thank Yous and Further Information

DTC would like to thank you for your interest and the assistance of all of our collaborators...

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DET: http://www.dtcenter.org/det

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