



Notes from the Director

North Dakota Space Grant Consortium

University of North Dakota

North Dakota State University

Dickinson State University

Mayville State University

Minot State University

Valley City State University

Cankdeska Cikana Community College

Fort Berthold Community College

Sitting Bull College

Turtle Mountain Community College

United Tribes Technical College

Bismarck State College

Lake Region State College

Dakota College at Bottineau

North Dakota State College of Science

Williston State College

Grand Forks Herald

North Dakota Heritage Center

Gateway to Science Center

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Cover Photo: Members of the UND Lunabotics team work in the lab on their robot. Pictured left to right are: Joshua Rogers; Ben Gunvalson; Kaylein Tradup; and Daniel Basom. Dear Colleagues,

As I complete my first year as the Director of the North Dakota Space Grant Consortium (NDSGC), it gives me great pleasure to bring out some of the highlights of the past year through this edition of *The Aurora*. At the outset, I would like to acknowledge the efforts of Suezette Rene Bieri and Kathy Borgen in compiling this issue. The direct goal of the NDSGC continues to be on efforts to advance NASA's education priorities of STEM workforce development, student led projects, summer learning opportunities and strengthening ties with NASA Centers through focused research collaborations. Fittingly, this autumn 2011 issue of *The Aurora* contains information on our activities and achievements in these areas, particularly on our scholarship and fellowship winners, various research projects funded by Space Grant, as well as student participation in competitions. The hard work and dedication of our consortium members are evident through these achievements.

The past year has been exceptionally good for us. We were successful in all the grant proposals submitted including the two NASA CAN proposals totaling \$1.5m. The foundations for these NASA CAN projects were laid through Space Grant funding in the past.

As I write this, we are awaiting the results of our augmentation proposal to NASA for the current financial year. Included in this proposal are ideas that I received from many of you during my travels around the state in summer/fall of 2010 and during our annual meeting in spring 2011. For example, we have proposed enhancing the scholarship, fellowship and summer internship funds available to students; offering an introductory level space studies course from UND through the Interactive Video Network that will be available to students in our affiliate colleges; developing lab courses at affiliate colleges to complement this introductory space studies course; supporting a balloon payload competition involving middle school, high school, two year and four year college students; participation in national level space conferences by our students; and testing of the North Dakota developed inflatable lunar habitat, rover and space suits in the Badlands



with the help of students from across the state of North Dakota. I am confident that our proposal will be viewed favorably by NASA and we will have the resources to execute these ideas, leading to another successful year.

However, as you all know, Congress has cut the budget for several programs and Space Grant is also facing a small reduction in the budget for the next year. This also means that we have to be innovative in proposing new ideas to achieve the goals mentioned earlier. We need to be creative, flexible and at the same time keep it simple. I very much look forward to continued interactions with you all in coming up with great ideas for the future.

Santhosh Seelan

Lillian Goettler Scholarship Recipient 2010



Lillian Goettler Space Grant Scholarship

Lillian L. Goettler was a distinguished NDSU professor. Awarded a doctorate in Mechanical Engineering from the University of Massachusetts-Amherst, she came to NDSU with her husband in 1978.

Lillian Goettler became a trailblazer for women in science by being a role model for girls and young women. Her Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering was unusual for a woman at that time. In addition, she had an intense interest in involving females in science throughout her career. Lillian Goettler died August 14, 1983.

This scholarship is given each year to a female undergraduate student in engineering at NDSU who best exemplifies the academic and leadership qualities of Dr. Geottler and who shows the potential for a promising career in engineering. Recipients must be American citizens and have a minimum of a 3.5 grade point average.

"My future goal is to specialize in biomedical engineering within the Electrical Engineering program. I am determined to pursue this field because it would allow be to fulfill my passion for helping other people. I think it would be highly rewarding to use my skills in math and science to design a device that would improve someone's quality of life. Following graduation I hope to find a biomedical engineering position that continues to give me that fulfillment of helping people in need."

Kassandra Almen Electrical Engineering North Dakota State University

Background of the National Space Grant College and Fellowship Program



NASA initiated the National Space Grant College and Fellowship Program, also known as Space Grant, in 1989. Space Grant is a national network of colleges and universities. These institutions are working to expand opportunities for Americans to understand and participate in NASA's aeronautics and space projects by supporting and enhancing science and engineering education, research and public outreach efforts. The Space Grant national network includes over 850 affiliates from universities, colleges, industry, museums, science centers and state and local agencies. These affiliates belong to one of 52 consortia in all 50 states, the District of Columbia and the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico.

The 52 consortia fund fellowships and scholarships for students pursuing careers in science, mathematics, engineering and technology, or STEM, as well as curriculum enhancements and faculty development. Member colleges and universities also administer pre-college and public service education projects in their respective states.



NDSGC Scholarships

Fall 2009 through Spring 2011

Every academic year, Space Grant provides each of the affiliate two year, tribal and four year colleges with a set amount of funding for scholarships. Each college chooses its Space Grant scholarship recipients and the amount of money that each scholarship is worth.



Valley City State University Caitlin Miller Ethan Fylling

Ethan Fylling Nick Faure Trent Kosel Jenna Vrchota Shelby Wilhelm Ashley Gierke Jordan Backstrom John Lindstrom Kayla Jilek Erin McLean Margaret Wilson Jessica Halvorson **Christine Gilbertson** Candace Kraft Amy Field Trenton Kosel Adam Bommersbach Jordan Backstrom Luke Vaneps Jacob Mertes Larissa Plecity Mariah Westerhausen Megan Tompkins Margaret Wilson Eric McLean John Lindstrom Jenna Vrchota Nick Faure Josh Evans Amber Daugherty Dan Hepner Kayla Jilek Alecia Stark Michael Tomlinson



Lake Region State College Josephene Maus Jessica Kurtz Teri Paine

Britt Helten John Swiecichowski Nicholas Bittner Veronica Sanford Terri Moser Jonathan Tweet Mike Parker Casey Larson Mandi Binas Lindsey Homelvia Paul McKay Anna Nienhuis Mary Wald Heather Wang Brittany Wirth Ted Zuercher



North Dakota State College of Science

Leslie Yellow Hammer Meg Claypool Hannah Schradick Cameron Sondreal Sydney Boschert Anthony J. Sand, Jr Daniel Rosenthal Nelson Aamodt Michael Skroch Sydney Boschert Alyssa Breuer Meg Claypool John Heidt Alexis Schick Trevor Thiele COLLEGE

Sitting Bull College Marjorie Comeau Palani Luger Adam Rookey Harriet Black Hoop Marjorie Comeau Adam Rookey Ann Solano Adam Baker Derek Jamerson



Mayville State University Josh Berg Elizabeth Cakebread Hardy DeLong Jennifer Keating Jessica Ness

Jake McLain Anthony Pohl Kelli Smart Josh Berge Hardy DeLong Krissandra Jentz Kelli Smart Patrick VandenBoss Thomas Creager Lori Gates Mike Gibson Jennifer Keating Laura Kilness Maggie Maroney Jake McLain Jessica Ness Anthon Pohl Christopher Strand



Minot State University Bethany Shehan John Reiner Rebecca Peters Carson Moen Scott Jones Chris Grev Jodi Edin Philip Eaton **Brandon Devine Thomas Carreher** Megan Brunkhorst Brandon Devine Jordan Hughes **Rebecca Peters** Christopher J. Schaefer Abby R. Schafer Camille Steen Theodore Thorsgaard



Turtle Mountain Community College

David Grandbois Tvler Stein Daniel Flansburg Arlin Thomas Lee Davis Terry Poitra Nicole J. Azure Corey M. Morin Stacy Homes Marshall LaRocque Erin Trottier Valerie Malaterre Joseph Malaterre Sherry Crissler Harold Counts Kirsten Morin



Dickinson State University Kale Frederick Aaron Kelly Ryan Dukart Aaron Meyer Tyler Schmidkunz Keith Frederick Afton Garland Maggie McCoy

Jenifer Murray April Robinson Alison Sadowsky Kathryn Jackson Aaron Kelly Chris Norman Jason Robbins Meredith Andrus Ryan Bogner Afton Garland Brittney Ridl April MillerRobinson



Bismarck State College Stacey Gerhardt Bradley Hoffman Kayla Jahner Kadra Kalamaha

Katia Louissaint Stephanie Morris Martina Simons Amanda Krieger John Kritzberger John Mittleider Matthew Klein Nicholas Opdahl Michael Schmidt Brendan Bohn

NDSGC Scholarships





Cankdeska Cikana Community College

Madeline Harrison Magdeline Harrison Waynita Chaske Demi Butts Joseph Robertson Thomas Weightman Samuel Merrick. Jr Leah DeMarce Craig Brown, Jr. Twyla Brown Waynita Chaske **Dustin Dauphinais** Anabel DeMarce Shantel DuBois **Denise Frederick DeSawn Lawrence**



Dakota College at Bottineau

Kara Davis Cayla Engh Janna Mikkelson April Moen Monica Pritchett Nick Sundahl Mark Henke Marleigh Kuchar Jacob Oster Kylie Thom Karly Brummond Veronica Sanford Andres Seeberg



Fort Berthold Community College Sasha Sillitti Tanya Driver Maurianna Loretto Edward Krueger Bennett Everett, Jr. Ron Craig



Williston State University Kimberly Osburn Lucas Natwick Zachary Kjos William McCord Nicole Walther Eric Wilson Lucas Natwick Jordan Braun



United Tribes Technical College

Jessica Pumpkin Seed Deanna Small Joseph Lawrence Lora Grey Bear Jacob West Naomi Folson Genevieve Bullhead Shane Brunelle Amy Lee Daniel Myers Elizabeth Sam Deanna Small Mikell Starr Renee Thin Elk Cletis Wigon Aldrick Calabaza Amy Lee Alvin McLeon Christopher Montclair Jenna Skunk Cap Deanna Small



Madeline and Magdeline Harrrison are twin sisters who were recipients of Space Grant scholarships in the spring of 2011. They are from St. Michael, North Dakota and are currently enrolled in the pre-nursing program at Cankdeska Cikana Community College. Both are on the President's List with nearly identical grade points.



The NDSGC research fellowships are given on a competitive basis to undergraduate and graduate students at affilate colleges who are doing research that is of particular interest to NASA.

Lane Azure Education Doctoral student North Dakota State University "Impact of Ethnomathematics" on American Indian Students at Cankdeska Cikana Community College" John Boucha Space Studies Graduate student University of North Dakota "High Altitude Balloon Imaging" **Aron Fisk** Mechanical Engineering Graduate student North Dakota State University "Impact of Ultraviolet Light on Rigid Polyurethane Foam"

Nicholas Bittner Wind Power Undergraduate student Lake Region State College *"GPS and Satellite Imaging for Use in* Agriculture"

Thomas James Electrical Engineering Undergraduate student University of North Dakota *"Sanbots/Lunabotics Mining Competition"* Otto Borchert Computer Science Doctoral student North Dakota State University "The 3D Virtual Mars Explorer"



"Chiral Thioureas with Fluxional

Groups/Application in

Organocatalysis"



Guy Hakanson Computer Science Graduate student North Dakota State University *"The 3D Virtual Mars Explorer"*

Jesse Henrikson Mechanical Engineering Graduate student University of North Dakota "Corrosion Fatigue Testing of Friction Stir Welded Aluminum"

Korby Heinsen

Mechanical Engineering Graduate student University of North Dakota "Process Optimization and Bond Classification in Transient Liquid Diffusion Bonding of Iron, Nickel and Titanium Alloys"

Jeremy Hoffart Chemistry Undergraduate student Lake Region State College "Use of Satellite Imagery for Agricultural Applications"



Tyler Jacobson Mechanical Engineering Undergraduate student University of North Dakota *"NDX-2"*



Darren Grau Space Studies Graduate student University of North Dakota *"Variable Stars: T Tauri Stars"*

Jon Mason Space Studies Graduate student University of North Dakota *"Relative Humidity Near Cloud Edges: Airborne Data Analysis"*

Levi Kingery Mechanical Engineering Undergraduate student North Dakota State University "Predictions of Heat Transfer, Transition and Aerodynamic Loss at Low Reynolds Numbers in High Speed Flows"

Michael Dennis Sisk Environmental Engineering Doctoral student University of North Dakota *"Sustainable Design* for a Space Habitat"

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Jon J. Smith Electrical Engineering Graduate student University of North Dakota *"Wearable Space Suit Antenna"*

Matthew Voigt Space Studies Graduate student University of North Dakota *"Solar Astronomy"*



Caitlin Nolby Space Studies Graduate student University of North Dakota "Education Outreach in Astronomy" Abonga Zony Electrical Engineering Graduate student University of North Dakota "Human Performance Based on EEG Signals"

Nicholas Goenner

Mechanical Engineering Graduate student North Dakota State University *"Fire Retardancy of Polyurethane Systems"*





Kevin Ivanca Electrical Engineering Undergraduate student University of North Dakota *"Human Performance Evaluation Based on Brain Signals During Planetary Space Suit Testing"*

> Behnjamin Zib Atmospheric Science Graduate student University of North Dakota "Arctic Climate: Investigating the Major Similarities and Differences in Atmospheric Variables Between Two Re-analysis Data Sets"







Kirk Bottelberghe Mechanical Engineering Undergraduate student North Dakota State University *"Fire Retardancy of Polyurethane Systems"*









Corey Bergsrud Electrical Engineering Graduate student University of North Dakota *"Small Antenna Design"* Jamison Huber Mechanical Engineering Undergraduate student North Dakota State University "Predicting the Heat Transfer and Aerodynamic Losses in High Speed-Low Reynolds Number Flows In High Pressure Turbines"





Meet an Affiliate



Donna Seaboy Sitting Bull College

Donna Seaboy has been employed at Sitting Bull College for 32 years (30 of them as the Financial Aid Director). She received her BS in College Studies from Minot State University in 1994 and her Masters in Management from the University of Mary in 2007.

Donna has served in various capacities with the North Dakota Association of Student Financial Aid Administrators (President Elect-2007; President-2008; Past President-2009; Treasurer-2010; Volunteer Chair for College Goal Sunday-2009, 2010, current; as well as various committees in NDASFAA). She has also served as the ND Representative on the Rocky Mountain Association of Student Financial Aid Administrators in 2008 and has also served on committees with RMASFAA. She is a charter member of HEROS (Higher Education Resource Organization for Native American Studies) and Mandan Dollars for Scholars. Donna is a representative for Sitting Bull College serving on the North Dakota Space Grant Consortium committee.



Sitting Bull College, founded in 1971 and chartered under the Standing Rock Sioux Tribe, is a federally recognized 501(c)3 charitable organization with federal tax exempt status - EIN# 23-7373765. With an open enrollment policy, Sitting Bull College is a fully accredited institution of higher learning, offering two-year Associate degrees and four-year Bachelor of Science degrees, with the main campus located in Fort Yates, North Dakota and one remote site in McLaughlin, South Dakota.

Summer Faculty Fellowships 2010-2011



The following faculty at Space Grant affiliate colleges and universities were awarded Summer Faculty Fellowships for 2010-2011. These fellowships were given so that faculty could develop new courses or revise already existing courses in the fields of science, technology, engineering or mathematics.



David Dvorak University of North Dakota

> Eric Brevik Dickinson State University

James Casler University of North Dakota Ron Fevig University of North Dakota

Donald Hoff Valley City State University

Victoria Johnston Gelling North Dakota State University Paula Martin Dickinson State University

Angela Bartholomay Dakota College at Bottineau Corinne Brevik Dickinson State University

Jeffrey Sieg Mayville State University

Kevin Gyolai North Dakota

State College of Science



State University

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Research Focus Areas

Space Grant provides funding at its affiliate colleges for research projects that are of particular interest to NASA. Projects have been funded at Dickinson State University, North Dakota State University and the University of North Dakota.

Dickinson State University

Dr. Eric Brevik, Department of Natural Sciences at Dickinson State University, received funding for a RFA project titled, "Undergraduate Research Collaboration with NASA Goddard Space Flight Center." This project, which involves an undergraduate student from DSU, Meredith Rommich, has the goal of using Landsat data to detect cover crops in North Dakota. Dr. Brevik and Rommich worked with a NASA Goddard collaborator, Eric Brown de Colstoun, to develop an implementation plan for the project. This was the first RFA-funded project and was an important step forward in developing NASA research in North Dakota.



Meredith Rommich

University of North Dakota

John Nordlie, Research Associate, UND, received funding for a RFA project entitled "UAS Based Remote Sensing for Precision Agriculture." This project involved working with farmers in the region to detect changes in the agricultural fields due to damage caused by insect, fungus, water, hail, wind, etc. The project is expected to lead to operationalization of the use of small, easy to use, unmanned aerial systems by farmers so that they can collect their own remote sensing data when and as needed, without having to depend on the satellite data providers.



Dr. Xiguan Dong Professor, Atmospheric Sciences University of North Dakota

Fort Berthold Community College

Dr. Kerry Hartman of the Fort Berthold Community College, an institution tribally charted by the Three Affiliated Tribes of the Mandan, Hidasta and Arikara Nations, received RFA funding for the project "Utilizing Remote Sensing to Investigate the Surface Impacts of Oil Development on the Fort Berthold Indian Reservation." The project which involves students from the college and USGS scientists from EROS Data Center, aims to create a baseline database of information regarding the environmental impacts of surface activities of oil development on the Fort Berthold Indian Reservation.

University of North Dakota

Dr. Xiquan Dong and Tim Logan, graduate student in Atmospheric Sciences at UND, received funding for RFA project entitled "Investigation of the Physical and Chemical Properties of Asian Dust and Pollution using NASA Surface-Satellite and DOE ARM Mobile Facility Observations in China." The research investigates the properties of Asian dust/pollution within the Asian continent.

Research Focus Areas



North Dakota State University

Dr. Ghodrat Karami of North Dakota State University received RFA funding to continue the design of a Human Powered Vehicle (HPV). The group of students at NDSU Mechanical Engineering developed a conceptual design, implemented their design in drawings, selected materials and manufactured and assembled the vehicle. They examined and challenged the vehicle under loading and in practice. The group attended the 2011 HPV Competition sponsored by ASME which was held April 29 - May 1, 2011 at the Indianapolis Motor Speedway, Indianapolis, IN.



Human Powered Vehicle



Human Powered Vehicle and Crew



FIRST Robotics

FIRST--For Inspiration and Recognition of Science and Technology "The Varsity Sport for the Mind"

Each year Space Grant sponsors three FIRST Robotics teams in the state. The teams the last two years have been from Hatton/Northwood, Minot and Cando. All teams have performed admirably at the regional level and Hatton/Northwood has done well at the national level.

The FIRST Robotics Competition is an international high school robotics competition organized by FIRST. Each year, teams of high school students compete to build robots weighing up to 120 pounds (54 kg), not including battery and bumpers, that can complete a task, which changes every year. Teams are given a standard set of parts and the game details at the beginning of January and are given six weeks to construct a competitive robot, that can operate autonomously as well as when guided by wireless controls, to accomplish the game's tasks.

The mission of FIRST is to inspire young people to be science and technology leaders, by engaging them in exciting mentor-based programs that build science, engineering and technology skills, that inspire innovation, and that foster well-rounded life capabilities including self-confidence, communication, and leadership.



Team 876 Hatton/Northwood Thunder Robotics (Hatton, Northwood and Aneta)





Team 2418 Boeing/University of North Dakota/ Northern Lights Council-Boy Scouts (Minot)

Team 877 North Star Public High School/ North Dakota Space Grant Consortium (Cando)

Research Projects

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SPACE GRANT CONSORTIUM



RockSat

RockSat is a payload canister that provides a standard payload volume and weight for launch on a sounding rocket for a relatively low cost. The RockSat payload canister is a modular system of cans designed for suborbital flights at Wallops Flight Facility. A standardized approach provides customers low cost access to space. Payloads are designed by students.

Dr. Ron Fevig Assistant Professor Space Studies University of North Dakota

High Altitude Student Platform (HASP)

The High Altitude Student Platform (HASP), sponsored by NASA, is designed to carry up to twelve student payloads to an altitude of about 36 kilometers with flight durations of 15 to 20 hours using a small volume, zero pressure balloon. It is anticipated that the payloads carried by HASP will be designed and built by students and will be used to flight-test compact satellites or prototypes and to fly other small experiments.

By getting the students involved with every aspect of the program HASP hopes to fill the gap between student built sounding balloons and satellites, while also enhancing the technical skills and research abilities of the students.







Research Projects



University Student Launch Initiative

The University Student Launch Initiative (USLI) is a competitive rocketry program sponsored by the Marshall Space Flight Center in Huntsville, Alabama. The competition is open to all colleges and universities in the United States. Teams from UND have participated for the past several years with students from the Departments of Mechanical Engineering, Space Studies and Physics designing, constructing and testing the rocket. Once the rocket has been deemed flight ready, the team transports it to Huntsville. Rules of the competition are that the rocket must be re-useable, go to an altitude of one mile and carry a science payload.

BalloonSat

A BalloonSat is a simple package designed to carry lightweight experiments into near space. They are a popular introduction to spacecraft engineering for middle school, high school and college students.

Often the design of a BalloonSat is constrained by weight and volume. This encourages good engineering practices and introduces a challenge. The airframe material is usually Styrofoam or Foamcore, as they are lightweight, easy to machine, and provide reasonably good insulation.

Most carry sensors, data loggers and small cameras operated by timer circuits. Popular sensors include air temperature, relative humidity, tilt, and acceleration.

Generally, the BalloonSat carries multiple payloads that together total no more than twelve pounds. The helium filled balloon can ascend to an altitude of over 100,000 feet.





UND Observatory

The UND Observatory is located 17 miles west of Grand Forks. Its mission is: to conduct basic, but diverse, astronomical research projects; to serve as a training facility for undergraduate and graduate students; to assist in the development of advanced astronomical research at UND; and to serve as an educational resource for K-12 teachers and students throughout North Dakota.

Research Projects

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Lunabotics

Engineering Team Wins NASA Joe Kosmo Excellence Award in Lunar Mining Competition

Competing against 45 other teams from universities around the world, UND students from the School of Engineering and Mines took top honors--the Joe Kosmo Award of Excellence--for scoring the most points in the competition, which took place May 26-28, 2011 at the Kennedy Space Center Visitor Complex in Florida. The competition's objective was to design and build a robot capable of collecting and depositing lunar soil, called "regolith."

UND's team, which consisted of 12 students and two professors, constructed a skid steer-type robot for the competition.

The Joe Kosmo Award of Excellence combined the scores (points earned) from all competition categories. It included a school trophy, Kennedy launch invitations, and up to \$1,500 travel expenses for each team member and one faculty advisor to attend NASA Desert RATS. The team also placed second in the on-site mining competition earning a \$2,500 cash award.

The competition also required the teams to conduct outreach activities for K-12 students to increase the public's understanding of NASA's importance and to generate interest in math

and science. The UND team excelled in its outreach activities which included presentations, mentoring, and providing learning activities to elementary, middle, and high school students. The team consisted of mechanical engineering students Daniel Basom, Andrea Dickason, Michael Gereszek, Benjamin Gunvalson, Jacob Hultberg, and Kaylein Tradup; electrical engineering students Jason Eisenzimmer, Craig Kennedy, Joshua Rogers, and Chul Ho Yang; computer science students Sanchit Goyal and Bharat Kulkarni. Faculty advisors for the team are Dr. Jeremiah Neubert (ME) and Dr. Naima Kaabouch

UAV Remote Sensing for Agricultural Purposes

Small UAVs (Unmanned Aerial Vehicles) can be used by farmers themselves to provide for a view from above for monitoring field conditions. The UAV shown here has just been hand launched by Jeremy Smith, a graduate student in the UND Department of Space Studies. This UAV is eight feet by four feet and weighs only six pounds.



